

# प्रियदर्शिना इंदिरा गांधी



डॉ. उमाकांत वानखेडे



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## THE HISTORY OF INDIA AS THE ASSASSINATION OF INDIRA GANDHI

Dr Aminur Islam Sk

Assistant Professor in Philosophy  
P. B. College, Gauripur (Assam)

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**".....Every drop of my blood will make  
India stronger. As long as I live, I will keep India  
united"**

Indira Gandhi (Indira Priyadarshini Gandhi) was an Indian politician and a central figure of the Indian National Congress was born on 19 November 1917 at Prayagraj. Her two children were Rajiv Gandhi and Sanjay Gandhi. She was the first and, to date, only female Prime Minister of India. Indira Gandhi was the daughter of Jawaharlal Nehru, the first prime minister of India. Jawaharlal Nehru was one of the leaders of Indian independence. It did not come as much surprise that his daughter Indira Gandhi would also enter politics. Indira Gandhi has worked as his assistant while her father Nehru is still alive. After Nehru's death in 1964, Indira Gandhi was elected a member of the Rajya Sabha, serving as Minister of Information and Publicity during the Lal Bahadur Shastri government in 1959. Then in 1966, Indira Gandhi was elected as the first Woman Prime Minister in the history of India. He served as the Prime Minister for three consecutive terms of 13 years from 1966 to 1977. He came to power for the fourth term in 1980, but this time he could not finish her term because of sudden death, she was brutally killed while he was prime minister on October 31, 1984. The then Prime Minister of India Indira Gandhi was preparing to meet British actor Peter Ustinov that day. Ustinov was making a

documentary for an Irish television station, which is why he wanted to interview Indira Gandhi. Indira also agreed. He was walking in the garden in front of the Prime Minister's residence on Safdarjung Road No. 1 in New Delhi around 9:10 am. It was then that her two trusted bodyguards, Satyavant Singh and Bint Singh, shot her directly in the body.

**But why did the two bodyguards loyal to the Prime Minister shoot her:**

To understand the horrible event of India, we have to go back a bit, we have to know about 'Operation Blue' Star. Operation Blue Star is a military operation conducted in Amritsar, Punjab from 1 to 6 June 1984. The operation was carried out under the direction of Prime Minister Indira Gandhi. The operation was carried out to evict and detain Jarnail Singh Vindranwale and his followers from the Harmandir Sahib complex. Rumours that Vindranwale may have been detained had been circulating in the air for a long time. In July 1983, Harchand Singh Longwal, president of the Sikh political party Akali Dal, therefore advised Vindranwale to take refuge in the Golden Temple complex, a famous Sikh temple, so that the government would not arrest him. On the advice of Harchand, Vindranwale made the temple complex his armory and headquarters.

In Amritsar, Vindranwale established a kind of reign of terror. A total of 410 people were killed in the violence, and Vindranwal's forces killed 39 Sikhs for opposing Vindranwal. More than a thousand people were injured in the violence. So Indira Gandhi decided to launch a special operation to arrest Vindranwale who was exceeding the day level. Bhindranwale was killed in the operation. But in trying to arrest him, the Golden Temple, the holy place of the Sikhs, was severely damaged. And this angered Prime Minister Indira Gandhi and many people in the Sikh community around the world. Many in the Sikh community have claimed that the Prime Minister has hurt the religious sentiments



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